

90:17. Then he became one of those who believed and who advised patience to one another and who advised kindness to one another.

فَمَّ كَانَ مِنَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَتَوَاصَوْا  
بِالصَّبْرِ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالرِّحْمَةِ ۝١٧

90:18. These are the people of the right side.

أُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْمَيْمَنَةِ ۝١٨

90:19. And those who denied Our verses, they are the people of the left side (i.e. the evil ones).

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَإِيتَانَهُمْ  
أَصْحَابُ الشِّمَالِ ۝١٩

90:20. Upon them is Fire; (after they are) thrown into it, it is closed up from above.

عَلَيْهِمْ نَارٌ مُّوَصَّدَةٌ ۝٢٠

### 91. SURAH AL-SHAMS (THE SUN)

(This Surah is Makkan, containing 15 verses and 1 section)

٩١ سُورَةُ الشَّمْسِ مَكِّيَّةٌ ٢٦  
آيَاتُهَا ١٥ رُكُوعُهَا ١

Allah's Name to commence with, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

91:1. By the oath of the sun and its light.

وَالشَّمْسِ وَضُحَاهَا ۝١

91:2. And by the moon, when it follows it (i.e. follows the sun).

وَالْقَمَرِ إِذَا تَلَّهَا ۝٢

91:3. And by the day, when it brightens it.

وَالنَّهَارِ إِذَا جَلَّلَهَا ۝٣

91:4. And by the night when it hides it (i.e. hides the sun).

وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَغْشَاهَا ٤

91:5. And by the oath of the sky and by Him Who made it.

وَالسَّاءِ وَمَا بَدَأَهُ ٥

91:6. And by the oath of the earth and by Him Who spread it.

وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا طَرَاهَا ٦

91:7. And by the soul and by Him Who made it proper.

وَنَفْسٍ وَمَا سَوَّاهَا ٧

91:8. And instilled in it (i.e. in the human soul, the understanding of) its sins and its piety.

فَأَلْهَمَهَا فُجُورَهَا وَتَقْوَاهَا ٨

91:9. Indeed, successful is the one who made it (i.e. his soul) pure.

قَدْ أَفْلَحَ مَنْ زَكَّاهَا ٩

91:10. And unsuccessful is the one who covered it in sins.

وَقَدْ خَابَ مَنْ دَسَّاهَا ١٠

91:11. The (nation of) Thamood denied (their Prophet Saalih) with their rebelliousness.

كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ بِطَغْوَاهَا ١١

91:12. When the most wretched one amongst them stood up (in disobedience).

إِذَا نَبَعَتْ أَشْقَاهَا ١٢

91:13. And the Messenger of Allah (i.e. the Prophet Saalih) said to them, 'Refrain from the she-camel of Allah and (do not prevent her from) her turn to drink.'

فَقَالَ لَهُمْ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ نَاقَةَ اللَّهِ وَسُقْيَاهَا ١٣

